



MEDA LOGISTICS & TRANSPORT FORUM

Can Special Economic Zones (SEZs) Drive Growth in the Mediterranean region?

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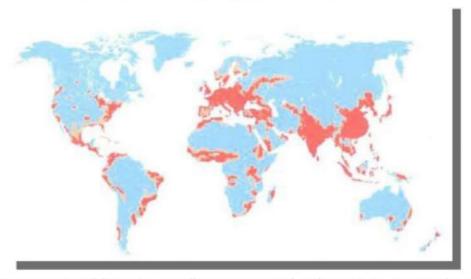






WORLD POPULATION DISTRIBUTION (I)

Intercontinental sea traffic routes critical mass
Worldwide population geographical distribution



Far East-Europe via Suez Canal (Far East – Mediterranean Vector) is the maritime route in the world with more "critical mass". "Maritime silk road" is the name of this route in BRI initiative.

More than 70% of world population is related to this itinerary, that overflows to Pacific and Atlantic basins

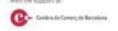












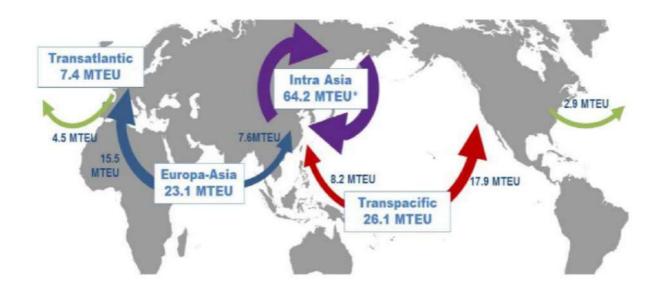








WORLD FREIGHT SEA TRAFFIC



Source: UNCTAD, Review of Maritime Transport 2014





















WORLD POPULATION DISTRIBUTION (II)

FORECASTED TRENDS			
POPULATION (in millions)	2015	2050	VARIATION
CHINA	1376	1348	-28
INDIAN UNION	1371	1705	+334
RUSSIA	144	129	-15
JAPAN	127	107	-20
AFRICA	1186	2478	+1292
NORTH OF AFRICA	224	354	+130
LATIN AMERICA	634	784	+150
NORTH AMERICA (USA & CANADA)	358	433	+75
EUROPEAN UNION	505	500	-5

Source: UNO













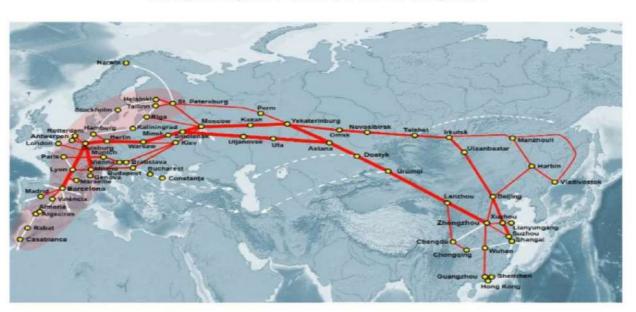








EURASIAN INTERCONNECTIONS OF THE EU BACKBONE RAIL NETWORK



FERRMED

TRANS-EURASIAN MAIN ROUTES

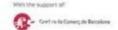




















INTERCONTINENTAL TRAFFIC EVOLUTION IMPACT IN THE MEDITERRANEAN REGION

LOGISTICS IMPACT Basic data

- Intercontinental traffic increase of 64% (2010 2035)
- Proportion of intercontinental traffic evolution between Northern Sea and Western Mediterranean: from 77% - 23% to 65% - 35%

Impact

- Sea ports traffic increase in Western Mediterranean 100% (2015 -2035)
- Supplementary space required for the logistic platforms of 56% (2010 -
 - 2035). Considering forecasted demand according with "FERRMED Global Study"











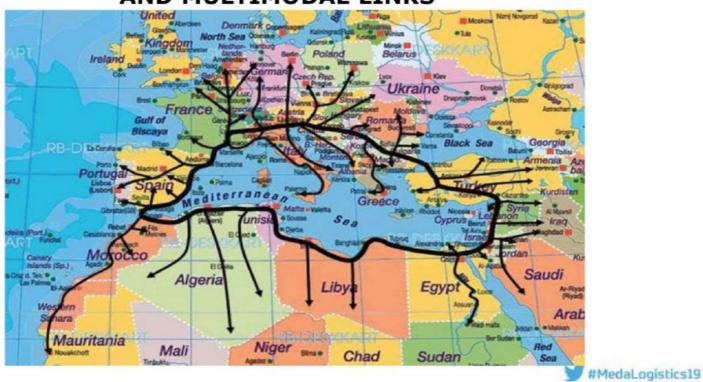








MEDITERRANEAN ORBITAL RAIL NETWORK AND MULTIMODAL LINKS

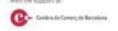




















FIRST SET OF QUESTIONS

- 1. How SEZ can drive growth in the Mediterranean Region?
- 2. What benefits could SEZ bring to the challenges of the expected trends of socio-economic growth in the Mediterranean Region?





















THE IMPACT OF 4.0 TECHNOLOGIES, E-COMMERCE AND CIRCULAR ECONOMY (I)

SEZ evolution:

- From export/import and commercial exchange to production centres
- ➤ From production centres to "enablers" of the involved enterprises → technological development facilities (digitalization, robotics, Artificial Intelligence, 3D printing, Internet of Things, etc)
- ➤ From technological development facilities to environment protection (Circular Economy) → key issue in the Mediterranean Region













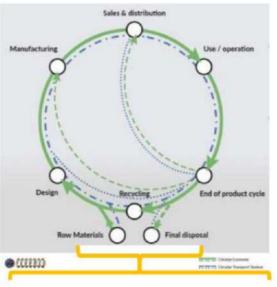








CIRCULAR ECONOMY AND CIRCULAR TRANSPORT SYSTEM



- Minimum waste of energy
- Minimum waste of materials
- Minimum waste of time
 Minimum waste of human resources
- Minimum transport costs
 Minimum unbalanced
- flows
- Minimum environmental impact
- Modal shift from road to rail in land transport system

Circular economy requires a "circular transport system". The circular transport system means e-mobility with full digitalization, data sharing (open data), capacity optimization, bottlenecks solving, flows balancing and smart terminals and railways.

Circular transport system demands **5G technologies** deployment with high speed information transmission, shorter transmission times, high density connections and more efficient energy consumption.





















SECOND SET OF QUESTIONS

- 1. Which is the forecasted impact of 4.0 technologies, e-commerce and Circular Economy in the SEZ organisational structure?
 - 2. Do the SEZ become enablers of these new technologies introduction/development?





















THIRD SET OF QUESTIONS

SEZs objectives and composition trends

Specific cases & success stories















